

<b>Title: Touchstones Volume B</b>		<b>Alignment to CA ELA Standards</b>
<b>Lesson Number</b>	<b>Lesson Title</b>	<a href="http://www.cde.ca.gov/be/st/ss/documents/elacontentstnds.pdf">http://www.cde.ca.gov/be/st/ss/documents/elacontentstnds.pdf</a>
Lesson 1	The Orientation Class	An appropriate alignment is not available for this lesson.
Lesson 2	The Odyssey	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in <u>prose and poetry</u> .
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, <u>example, restatement, or contrast</u> .
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in <u>narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work</u> .
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the <u>literary elements in the work shaped those responses</u> .
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective <u>transitions between sentences to unify important ideas</u> .
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific <u>examples</u> .
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and <u>research</u> .
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the <u>precision of the vocabulary</u> .
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and <u>insight</u> .
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or <u>images from the literary work</u> .
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and <u>textual evidence</u> .
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references <u>between pronouns and antecedents</u> .
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's <u>claims and conclusions</u> .

		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 3	On a Certain Blindness in Human Beings	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 4	Why There Are Children	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.

		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.2 Identify events that advance the plot and determine how each event explains past or present action(s) or foreshadows future action(s).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 5	Pensees	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.

		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 6	Stride Toward Freedom	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.

		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 7	On War	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.

		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 8	On Persuasion	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.

		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 9	Can Lying Be Justified?	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.

		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 10	Boy Viewing Mount Fuji	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 11	The Lives of Greeks and Romans	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.



		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.2 Identify events that advance the plot and determine how each event explains past or present action(s) or foreshadows future action(s).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 12	Society in America	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.

		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 13	Fire and Ice	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.2 Identify events that advance the plot and determine how each event explains past or present action(s) or foreshadows future action(s).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).

		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 14	The Confessions	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.

		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 15	On National Education	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.

		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 16	The Autobiography	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.

		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 17	On Nature	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.

Lesson 18	Gorgias	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 19	Letter to Her Mother	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.

		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 20	The Autobiography of Malcom X	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.



		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 21	Discourse on Method	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.

		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 22	On Arguments	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.

		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 23	Sloth/On Laziness	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.

		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 24	The Way of Righteousness	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).

		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 25	Selected Articles from the U.S. and U.S.S.R Constitutions	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.

Lesson 26	The Groom's Crimes	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.2 Identify events that advance the plot and determine how each event explains past or present action(s) or foreshadows future action(s).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 27	The Stonecutter	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.

		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.2 Identify events that advance the plot and determine how each event explains past or present action(s) or foreshadows future action(s).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 28	The Pillow Book	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.

		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 29	The Most Frugal Man in the World	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.1 Articulate the expressed purposes and characteristics of different forms of prose (e.g., short story, novel, novella, essay).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.2 Identify events that advance the plot and determine how each event explains past or present action(s) or foreshadows future action(s).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.3 Analyze characterization as delineated through a character's thoughts, words, speech patterns, and actions; the narrator's description; and the thoughts, words, and actions of other characters.



		Literary Response and Analysis 3.4 Identify and analyze recurring themes across works (e.g., the value of bravery, loyalty, and friendship; the effects of loneliness).
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.5 Contrast points of view (e.g., first and third person, limited and omniscient, subjective and objective) in narrative text and explain how they affect the overall theme of the work.
		Literary Response and Analysis 3.6 Analyze a range of responses to a literary work and determine the extent to which the literary elements in the work shaped those responses.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.
		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.
Lesson 30	A Philosophical Essay on Probabilities	Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.1 Identify idioms, analogies, metaphors, and similes in prose and poetry.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.2 Use knowledge of Greek, Latin, and Anglo-Saxon roots and affixes to understand content-area vocabulary.
		Word Analysis, Fluency, and Systematic Vocabulary Development 1.3 Clarify word meanings through the use of definition, example, restatement, or contrast.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.4 Identify and trace the development of an author's argument, point of view, or perspective in text.
		Reading Comprehension (Focus on Informational Materials) 2.6 Assess the adequacy, accuracy, and appropriateness of the author's evidence to support claims and assertions, noting instances of bias and stereotyping.
		Writing Strategies 1.1 Create an organizational structure that balances all aspects of the composition and uses effective transitions between sentences to unify important ideas.
		Writing Strategies 1.2 Support all statements and claims with anecdotes, descriptions, facts and statistics, and specific examples.

		Writing Strategies 1.4 Identify topics; ask and evaluate questions; and develop ideas leading to inquiry, investigation, and research.
		Writing Strategies 1.7 Revise writing to improve organization and word choice after checking the logic of the ideas and the precision of the vocabulary.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.a. Develop interpretations exhibiting careful reading, understanding, and insight.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.b. Organize interpretations around several clear ideas, premises, or images from the literary work.
		Writing Applications (Genres and Their Characteristics) 2.2.c. Justify interpretations through sustained use of examples and textual evidence.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.1 Place modifiers properly and use the active voice.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.2 Identify and use infinitives and participles and make clear references between pronouns and antecedents.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.3 Identify all parts of speech and types and structure of sentences.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.4 Demonstrate the mechanics of writing (e.g., quotation marks, commas at end of dependent clauses) and appropriate English usage (e.g., pronoun reference).
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.5 Identify hyphens, dashes, brackets, and semicolons and use them correctly.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.6 Use correct capitalization.
		Written and Oral English Language Conventions 1.7 Spell derivatives correctly by applying the spellings of bases and affixes.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.1 Ask probing questions to elicit information, including evidence to support the speaker's claims and conclusions.
		Listening and Speaking Strategies 1.2 Determine the speaker's attitude toward the subject.